

1129

B.A./B.Sc.(General)-3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**Industrial Chemistry**

Paper-A: Material Science

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. IX (Unit-V) which is compulsory and selecting one question each from Unit I-IV.

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**UNIT – I**

- I. (a) Discuss in detail various types of Alloy Steels.  
(b) Explain the manufacturing process of Cement in detail. (7+8)
- II. Write notes on the following: -  
(a) Mercerization  
(b) Polymer inhibitors  
(c) Moulding of plastics into articles (5+5+5)

**UNIT – II**

- III. (a) Discuss kinetics and mechanism of nitration process of benzene to nitrobenzene.  
(b) Explain different types of nitrating agents with significance. (8+7)
- IV. (a) Explain commercial manufacturing of chlorobenzenes.  
(b) Discuss kinetics of side chain and nuclear halogenations of aromatic compounds. (7+8)

**UNIT – III**

- V. Explain commercial manufacturing of the following: -  
(a) Maleic anhydride  
(b) Cellulose acetate  
(c) Benzoic acid (5+5+5)
- VI. (a) Explain kinetic and mechanism of vapour phase oxidation.  
(b) Discuss in detail mechanism of hydrolysis. (8+7)

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**UNIT-IV**

- VII. Describe briefly commercial manufacturing of the following: -
- (a) P-Amino phenol
  - (b) N-Alkyl aniline
  - (c) Ethyl benzene (5+5+5)
- VIII. (a) How will you manufacture methanol from carbon monoxide and hydrogen.
- (b) Discuss methods of iron and acid reduction. (8+7)

**UNIT-V**

- IX. Discuss the following in brief: -
- (a) Polymer initiators
  - (b) Super alloys
  - (c) Different reagents for halogenations
  - (d) Mechanism of liquid phase oxidation
  - (e) Metal and alkali reductions (3+3+3+3+3)

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