

1129

B.Sc. (Hons.) Biotechnology

Third Semester

BIOT-Sem-III-II-T: Genetics

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 67

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Attempt the following:-

- a) What is Punnet square? (3)
- b) What is trihybrid cross? (2)
- c) Define linkage? (2)
- d) What is point mutation? (2)
- e) What is aneuploidy? (2)
- f) What is recombination frequency? (2)
- g) What is maternal inheritance? (2)

UNIT – I

- II. a) Discuss the monohybrid and dihybrid crosses with examples and the laws which govern them?
- b) Discuss the chromosomal aberrations in context to Deletion, duplication and translocation? (7,6)
- III. a) With the help of experiments on eye color of *Drosophila melanogaster*, how is sex linkage determined?
- b) What is numerical chromosomal aberration? Explain aneuploidy and polyploidy with example how do they affect an organism? (7,6)

UNIT – II

- IV. a) What do you understand by gene interaction? Explain the Complementary and Epistasis mode of interaction?
 - b) What is three point test cross and their products? (8,5)
- P.T.O.

(2)

- V. a) How is somatic cell hybridization technique is used for gene linkage studies?
b) Give an account of two hereditary effects and their genetic basis in humans? (8,5)

UNIT – III

- VI. a) Discuss the various types of mutations with examples?
b) Give the difference between mutagenicity and carcinogenicity? (8,5)
- VII. a) Discuss the importance of Chi-square and its application in genetics?
b) What is the difference between gene and genotypic frequency? (8,5)

UNIT – IV

- VIII. a) Discuss conjugation, transduction and transformation in bacteria?
b) Discuss the extra chromosomal inheritance? (8,5)
- IX. a) How can you analyze mutations in a biochemical pathway?
b) What is replica plating? Explain with diagram? (8,5)

x-x-x