(i) Printed Pages: 4 Roll No. .....

(ii) Questions : 14 Sub. Code : 0 8 2 0 Exam. Code : 0 0 1 3

## Bachelor of Commerce 3rd Semester

#### 1128

# BUSINESS MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

Paper: BCM-304

Time Allowed: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

Note: (1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A of 20.

- (2) Attempt any TWO questions from Section-B of 30
- (3) Attempt any TWO questions from Section-C of 30.

## SECTION-A

- 1. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 7 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 1 \\ 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ , find a matrix C such that 3A + 5B + 2C is a null matrix.
- 2. Without expanding, show that:

$$\begin{bmatrix} b^2c^2 & bc & b+c \\ c^2a^2 & ca & c+a \\ a^2b^2 & ab & a+b \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

- 3. A train runs non-stop from Delhi to Pune at a speed of 75 kmph and returns the same way at a speed of 60 kmph. Calculate the average speed for up and down journey.
- 4. The mean and standard deviation of a set of 100 observations were worked out as 49 and 5 respectively by a computer which by mistake took the value 50 in place of 40 for one observation. Find correct mean and variance.
- 5. Calculate weighted moving average of order 3 with weights 1, 4, 1 for following data:

Year	Consumption of cotton
2009	656
2010	804
2011	836
2012	765
2013	777

6. Differentiate the following w.r.t. x:

$$\frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{(x-3)(x-4)}$$

#### SECTION-B

7. Find the values of x, y and z given:

$$x + y + z = 6$$
  
 $2x + 5y + 5z = 27$   
 $2x + 5y + 11z = 45$ 

- Explain the concept of "Maxima" and "Minima" giving their managerial application. Clearly state the conditions for maxima and minima.
- 9. Find derivative of following w.r.t. x:

(a) 
$$(4x - 7)^5 (2x + 9)^7$$

(b) 
$$\frac{2}{x-1} - \frac{x^2}{3x-1}$$

10. Prove that:

$$\begin{vmatrix} (b+c)^2 & a^2 & a^2 \\ b^2 & (c+a)^2 & b^2 \\ c^2 & c^2 & (a+b)^2 \end{vmatrix} = 2abc (a+b+c)^2$$

### SECTION-C

- 11. For a group containing 100 observations, the arithmetic mean and standard deviation are 8 and  $\sqrt{10.5}$ . For 50 observations selected from these 100 observations the mean and standard deviation are 10 and 2 respectively. Find mean and standard deviation of other half.
- 12. Define moments. How can you find out Skewness and Kurtosis with the help of moments?

13. Find out mean, median and mode for following series:

X	• Y
0–10	5
10-20	4
20–30	3
30-40	2
40-50	6
50-60	10

14. Fit a straight line trend by moving average method taking 4 years moving cycle:

Year Produc	
1980	12
1981	18
1982	16
1983	15
1984	13
1985	19
1986	20
1987	25
1988	30