1059

B.A./B.Sc.(General)-2<sup>nd</sup> Semester Industrial Microbiology

MIB-201: Fundamental of Microbiology-II

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 33

(6)

(3+3)

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit.

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- I. (a) Attempt the following: -
  - (i) Taxon (ii) Pure culture Nitrification
  - (b) What is the basic of rRNA homology method for bacterial classification? List its advantages over DNA homology method.
  - (c) Briefly describe the classification of fungi.
  - (d) Give examples of Denitrifying and Ammonifying bacteria. (3+2+2+2)

## UNIT-I

- II. Describe in detail the ultrastructure of Gram positive bacteria. (6)
- III. Compare anaerobic Vs aerobic fermentation. List two examples of each. (6)

## UNIT-II

- IV. Explain the different types of media used for isolation of micro-organisms. (6)
- V. Classify the micro-organisms on the basic of their temperature and pH requirements and provide examples of each of these categories. (6)

## UNIT-III

- VI. Compare the advantages and disadvantages of the various methods used for the preservation of microorganisms. (6)
- VII. Explain the principle and process of: -
  - (a) Lyophilozation
  - (b) Liquid Nitrogen storage

## UNIT-IV

- VIII. Describe the following pathways: -
  - (a) Glycolysis
  - (b) Kreb's cycle
- IX. Explain the process of nitrogen fixation and give examples of nitrogen fixation in free living and symbiotic systems. (6)

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