

1127

B. Voc. (Food Processing and Preservation)  
First Semester  
BFP-105: Food Analysis and Instrumentation (OLD)

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. IX (Unit-V) which is compulsory and selecting one question each from Unit I - IV.

x-x-x

**UNIT – I**

- I. Define sample. What are its various types? Describe sampling techniques used for different food samples. What precautions should be taken while storing food samples? (12)
- II. What are the various principles for food preservation and processing? (12)

**UNIT – II**

- III. Describe agarose gel electrophoresis. Name the factors influencing the electrophoretic mobility of a molecule. (12)
- IV. Describe ion exchange chromatography and its applications. (12)

**UNIT – III**

- V. Describe application of X-rays in food analysis. Is the use of x-rays in food analysis safe? Elaborate. (12)
- VI. What is the principle of SEM? How can SEM be used in analysis of food samples? (12)

**UNIT – IV**

- VII. Elaborate the importance of food texture in sensory analysis of food. What are the various equipment used for food texture analysis? (12)
- VIII. Describe the following:-  
a) the techniques for analysis of toxins and pesticides in food  
b) rapid methods of microbial analysis (2x6)

**UNIT – V**

- IX. Write short notes on:-  
a)  $R_f$  value  
b) Universal detection reagents for paper chromatography  
c) Principles of colorimetry  
d) Colour measurement in food  
e) Ultrasonics in food texture analysis  
f) Immuno assays (6x2)

x-x-x