## Exam.Code: 1326 Sub. Code: 9883

1058

# B. Voc. (Agri-Business and Agrarian Entrepreneurship) Second Semester ASC-204: Quality Control of Milk and Processing

### Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit.

x - x - x

- I. Attempt any four of the following:
  - a) Define pasteurization
    - b) What is sanitization? Give its two advantages
    - c) Define freezing point, boiling point, viscosity and surface tension
    - d) What are concentrated and dried milk?

#### UNIT-I

- II. Describe the different methods for milk preservation
- III. a) Briefly describe cream separation methods
  - b) Explain homogenization of milk. Give its advantages and disadvantages

(4,4)

(8)

(8)

(4x2)

(8)

#### <u>UNIT – II</u>

- IV. What are PFA designated milk? Discuss factors affecting composition of milk.(8)
- V. Mention common adulterants and preservatives in milk. Discuss the effects of adulterants and preservatives on human health. (8)

#### UNIT – III

VI. Enlist different milk borne pathogens. Discuss in detail microbial spoilage of milk.

VII. Explain MBRT and RRT test in detail. Give its importance in milk industry. (8)

#### $\underline{UNIT} - IV$

- VIII. Describe composition and legal standards for fat rich products. (8)
- IX. Describe the packaging and storage of milk products.