

1058

M.Sc. (Bio-Informatics) Second Semester  
MBIN-8008: Sequenc Bio-Informatics and Software Tools

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting atleast one question from each Unit.

x-x-x

## I. Attempt the following:-

- a) Why PAM 250 matrix is preferred evolutionary relationship?
- b) Discuss PSSM.
- c) What is the opening gap penalty?
- d) What is PIR?
- e) Define scoring matrix.
- f) What is gene duplication?
- g) What is a global alignment?
- h) What is a rooted tree?

(8x1½)

UNIT – I

## II. a) What are nucleotide databases and their significance?

b) What is Uniport and discuss their role.

(2x6)

## III. a) Discuss the role of sequence retrieval tools.

b) Discuss "GenBank flat file format".

(2x6)

UNIT – II

## IV. a) Discuss Dot pot and its significance.

b) Discuss development Blossom scoring matrices.

(2x6)

## V. a) Discuss MSA and its role in creating motifs database.

b) Discuss BLAST and it significance?

(2x6)

P.T.O.

(2)

**UNIT – III**

- VI. a) What is phylogenetic analysis and how it helps to understand biology.  
b) Discuss Maximum likelihood method it applications. (2x6)
- VII. a) Write a note for computer tools used for Phylogenetic analysis.
- VIII. b) Discuss Bootstrapping evaluation method. (2x6)

x-x-x