

(i) Printed Pages : 4]

Roll No.

(ii) Questions : 9]

Sub. Code :

0	7	6	5
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Exam. Code :

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**B.A./B.Sc. (Hons.) 6th Semester
Examination**

1047

POLITICAL SCIENCE

[Opt.(iii)-Western Political Thought]

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 90

Note :- There are *nine* questions in all. The question No. 1 is compulsory which contain fifteen short answer type questions. Attempt any *nine* out of fifteen questions and each question carries 2 marks. The rest of the paper is divided into four units. Each Unit contains 2 questions with internal choice. Attempt any *one* question from each Unit. Each question carries 18 marks.

(Compulsory Question)

1. Attempt any *nine* questions in about **10-20** words.
 - (i) Hobbes ideas on human nature are based on mechanical laws. Explain.
 - (ii) What is the condition of individual in the state of nature according to Hobbes ?
 - (iii) Define Law of Nature according to Hobbes.
 - (iv) What is the outcome of Social Contract of Hobbes ?
 - (v) According to Locke Rationality is the basic character of individual. Explain.
 - (vi) What inconveniences individual faced in the State of Nature as described by Locke ?
 - (vii) Which is the most important natural right according to Locke ?
 - (viii) What emerges out of the first contract of Locke ?
 - (ix) The natural man was a noble savage for Rousseau. Explain.
 - (x) What were the factors responsible for creating problems in Rousseau' state of nature ?

- (xi) Rousseau' Social Contract gives rise to an organic society. Explain.
- (xii) What is 'actual will' in Rousseau's theory of General Will ?
- (xiii) Define Materialism in Marxists ideas of social progress.
- (xiv) Define Marx's concept of Surplus Value.
- (xv) Define Marx's concept of Class Struggle. $2 \times 9 = 18$

Unit-I

18 each

2. What role, according to Hobbes, did Law of Nature play in the creation of Social Contract ?

Or

3. "Hobbes so frequently portrayed as the greatest absolutist is perhaps the greatest individualist in the history of political thought." Explain.

Unit-II

18 each

4. Critically analyse Locke's theory of Social Contract.

Or

5. Locke is known as the precursor of Liberalism. Explain.

Unit-III

18 each

6. Rousseau is a champion of Popular Democracy.
Explain.

Or

7. Rousseau's General Will is Hobbes's Leviathan with its head chopped off. Explain.

Unit-IV

18 each

8. What is Economic Determinism ? What role did it play in the evolution of history through different stages of development according to Karl Marx ?

Or

9. The history of hitherto existing societies is the history of Class Struggle. Explain.