

1057

B.Sc. (Hons.) Biotechnology

Fourth Semester

BIOT-Sem-IV-I-T: immunology – I

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 67

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Attempt the following:-

- a) Adjuvant
- b) Allograft
- c)  $\alpha\beta$  T cells
- d) What is affinity maturation?
- e) Which two antibody molecules are present on a mature B cell surface?
- f) Name three APCs.
- g) Infectious agent
- h) Immunosuppression
- i) Tumor vaccine
- j) IgD

(10x1½)

**UNIT – I**

- II. a) Describe B cell activation and proliferation.
- b) Explain the VDJ recombination of Immunoglobulin genes. (7,6)
- III. What factors are known to influence generation of antibody diversity? (13)

**UNIT – II**

- IV. a) Explain T cell receptor structure and its role.
- b) Describe the T cell selection process in detail. (6,7)
- V. a) Discuss the role of Mannose binding proteins in Complement activation.
- b) What are the biological consequences of Complement Activation? (6,7)

**UNIT – III**

- VI. a) Explain Delayed Type Hypersensitivity. Give examples.
- b) What are the implications of hypersensitivity? (7,6)

P.T.O.

(2)

- VII. a) Write a note on any systemic autoimmune disease.  
b) What is the role of Mast cells and Blood Basophiles in allergy? (7,6)

UNIT – IV

- VIII. a) Describe the Clinical manifestations of Graft rejection.  
b) Write a note on the Immunosuppressive therapy. (7,6)
- IX. a) Differentiate between Live Attenuated and Inactivated vaccine.  
b) Write a note on:-  
i) Viral Vaccine  
ii) Recombinant Vaccine (6,7)

x-x-x