

1125

M.Sc. Applied Chemistry/ Pharmaceutical, 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester  
Paper-304 : Spectroscopic Instrumentation Techniques

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. IX (Unit-V) which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit I-IV.

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UNIT-I

- I. a) What is Lambert Beer's Law?  
b) Discuss various radiation sources used in UV and visible absorption spectroscopy.  
c) Compare single and double beam spectrophotometer with help of schematic diagram. (4,4,4)
- II. a) Discuss in detail fundamentals of instrumentation for fluorescence. Also tell various factors affecting this. (8,4)  
b) Tell Derivative spectroscopy in brief.

UNIT-II

- III. Describe and compare in detail the construction, working principle, specific applications and limitations of different radiation sources used in IR spectroscopy. (12)
- IV. a) What is the difference between normal IR and FT-IR spectroscopy? Explain properly. (5,7)  
b) Write a complete note on Thermocouples and Bolometer detector.

UNIT-III

- V. What are the basic sections of a mass spectrometer? Discuss properly the function of each component. (12)
- VI. Discuss the following:  
a) Quadrupole analyzer.  
b) Double focusing analyzer. (4x3)  
c) Time of Flight.

P.T.O.

(2966)

**UNIT-IV**

- VII. Explain the following NMR terms in detail:
- Spin-Spin coupling.
  - Equivalent and Non-equivalent protons.
  - Relaxation process in NMR. (4x3)
- VIII. a) Write in brief about C-13 NMR spectroscopy.  
b) Discuss continuous -wave NMR spectrometer. (6,6)

**UNIT-V**

- IX. Answer the following:
- What are Woodward and Fisher rules for conjugated dienes? Explain properly.
  - Write a complete note on Photon detector.
  - What is spark source spectrometry.
  - Write about Chemical Shift in NMR spectroscopy. (4x3)

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