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M.Sc. (Bio-Informatics) Third Semester
MBIN-8016: Applications of Computational Biology

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting atleast one question from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Attempt the following:-

- a) Which was the first prokaryotic genome to be sequenced?
- b) What is meant by Compositional Bias?
- c) What is Repeat Finder?
- d) Name program used for gene findings in eukaryotes.
- e) Which program is used for predicting genes in microbes?
- f) Name various experimental methods to identify gene coding sequences.
- g) Name a software based on homology based method for gene prediction.
- h) What is a hair pin loop in RNA? (8x1½)

UNIT - I

II. Write a note on any two of the following:-

- a) ORF Finder
- b) Genmark
- c) Grail (2x6)

III. Differentiate between the experimental and *Insilico* methods of gene identification. (12)

UNIT - II

- IV. a) Explain any two machine learning methods in detail.
b) What is a Hidden Markov model? (2x6)
- V. a) Write a note on Promoter analysis.
b) How are content based methods used for gene prediction? Give examples. (12)

UNIT- III

- VI. a) What are the tertiary structures found in RNA?
b) Explain the RNA secondary structure thermodynamics. (2x6)
- VII. a) What is the basis for RNA secondary structure prediction in Vienna RNA package?
b) Write a note on RNA fold. (2x6)

x-x-x