B.A./B.Sc. (General) 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester (2122)

## **CHEMISTRY**

(Organic Chemistry—A)

(Same for B.Sc. Microbial & Food Technology)

## Paper-X

Time Allowed: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 22

Note:—Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit including Unit V which is compulsory.

### UNIT-I

- 1. (a) Why boiling points of alcohols are higher than corresponding alkanes?
  - (b) What is REIMER-TIEMANN reaction? Give its mechanism. 2,2
- 2. (a) Give reaction of oxalic acid with glycerol at:
  - (i) 383 K
  - (ii) 503 K
  - (b) Convert:
    - (i) Phenol to Phenolphthalein.
    - (ii) Which has higher dipole moment Phenol or Ethanol? 2,2

#### UNIT-II

3. (a)	Discuss difference	in the	structure o	f >C	= O and
	c = c				
(h)	Convert ·				

- (i) 1,3 Dithiane to Propionaldehyde
- (ii) Acetyle chloride to Acetaldehyde 2,2
- 4. (a) Give STEPHEN'S reaction to prepare Acetaldehyde.
  - (b) How will you prepare:
    - (i) Propanal from 1-Butene by Ozonolysis
    - (ii) Acetaldehyde by Ozonolysis.

2,2

#### UNIT-III

- 5. (a) Give role of Acid catalysis in nucleophilic reactions.
  - (b) Discus acidity of α-hydrogens.

2,2

- 6. (a) Give use of acetals as protecting groups.
  - (b) Give reaction of aldehydes and ketones to prepare 1°, 2° and 3° alcohols. 2,2

### UNIT-IV

- 7. (a) Comment on acidic nature of carboxylic acids.
  - (b) Convert:
    - (i) Toluene to Benzoic acid
    - (ii) Grignard reagent to Carboxylic acid.

2,2

- 8. (a) Carboxylic acids have high boiling points. Explain.
  - (b) Complete:
    - (i)  $CH_3COONa + NaOH \xrightarrow{CaO}$ ?
    - (ii)  $CH_3 C CH_2COOH \xrightarrow{Heat} ?$  2,2

### UNIT-V

# (Compulsory)

- 9. (a) Give one reaction to show ALDOL condensation.
  - (b) What is Esterification? Give mechanism.
  - (c) Give TOLLENS test.
  - (d) Give reaction of benzaldehyde and Phenylhydrazine.

 $4 \times 1\frac{1}{2} = 6$