B.Sc. (Hons.) Biotechnology 1st Semester (2122)

MATHEMATICS

Paper: BIOT-103A-T

Time Allowed: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 67

Note:—Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1

(Section A) which is compulsory and selecting two
questions each from Sections B and C.

SECTION-A

1. (a) Find
$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$
 if $2x + 3y = \sin x$.

(b) Evaluate
$$\int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sin^2 x \, dx$$
.

(c) Find the general solution of the differential equation

$$\frac{\mathrm{dy}}{\mathrm{dx}} = \sqrt{4 - \mathrm{y}^2} \ . \tag{2}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan 2x}{x - \frac{\pi}{2}}.$$

(e) Determine the degree and order of the differential equation

$$\left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^2 + \cos\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right) = 0.$$

- (f) If the universal set $X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, $A = \{2,3,4,6\}$ and $B = \{2,4,5,7,8\}$ find (B A) and $(A \cup B)$.
- (g) Find the mean and median of the following data:

SECTION—B

- 2. (a) Find the modulus and principal argument of the complex number $-1 + \sqrt{3}i$.
 - (b) Find the multiplicative inverse of $\sqrt{5} + 3i$.
 - (c) Convert $\frac{1+3i}{1-2i}$ in polar form.
- 3. (a) Prove that $\sqrt{3}$ is an irrational number. 4
 - (b) Evaluate $\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{3x^2 x 10}{x^2 4}$.
 - (c) Evaluate $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x}-1}{x}$.
- 4. (a) Let $f: R \to R$ be defined by f(x) = 3 4x. State whether the function is bijective or not.
 - (b) Let f, g: R \rightarrow R be defined by $f(x) = \cos x$ and $g(x) = 3x^2$ then show that $f \circ g$, $g \circ f$ are not equal.
 - (c) Draw the graph of the function $f(x) = x^3$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$. 5

- 5. (a) Find the domain and range of the function $f(x) = x^2 + 2$, x is a real number.
 - (b) Find all the points of discontinuity of f, where f is defined by:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x + 2 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ 1 & \text{if } x = 0 \\ -x + 2 & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}$$

(c) In a school there are 20 teachers who teach Mathematics or Physics. Of these, 12 teach Mathematics and 4 teach both Physics and Mathematics. How many teach Physics?

SECTION—C

- 6. (a) Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ when x = 4t, $y = \frac{4}{t}$.
 - (b) Find the interval in which the function

$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 36x + 7$$

is (i) increasing (ii) decreasing.

(c) Find the local maximum and minimum values of the function f given by $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3$.

7. (a) Evaluate
$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - 6x + 13}$$
.

(b) Using integration find the area of the region enclosed by the circle $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$.

(c) Evaluate
$$\int \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 5x + 6} dx$$
.

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8. (a) Solve the following Linear Programming Problem graphically:

Maximize Z = 4x + ysubject to the constrains:

$$x + y \le 50,$$

 $3x + y \le 90,$
 $x \ge 0, y \ge 0$

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(b) Draw a histogram and frequency polygon of the following frequency distribution:

| Class interval | 100-110 | 110-120 | 120-130 | 130-140 | 140-150 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Frequency | 8 | 18 | 23 | 30 | 64 |

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9. (a) Find the variance and standard deviation for the following data:

| Xi | 4 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 32 |
|-------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| f_i | 3 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |

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(b) Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

| Class | 0-10 | 10-20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | 40-50 | 50-60 |
|-----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Frequency | 6 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 2 |

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