

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. IX (Unit-V) which is compulsory and selecting one question each from Unit I-IV.

- \* - \* - \*

UNIT – I

- I. (a) Explain various radiation sources used in UV and visible absorption spectroscopy.  
(b) Derive and discuss Lambert Beer's Law. (8+4)
- II. (a) Differentiate between Nephelometry and Turbidity.  
(b) Discuss effect of concentration on fluorescence. (6+6)

UNIT – II

- III. (a) Derive the expression for vibrational frequency.  
(b) What will be the force constant for the bond in HCl if the fundamental vibrational frequency is  $8.667 \times 10^{-13} \text{ S}^{-1}$ . (7+5)
- IV. (a) Discuss the concept of hydrogen bonding on the frequency of absorption of different compounds.  
(b) Discuss the following concepts of IR spectroscopy:  
(i) Fermi resonance  
(ii) Overtones (6+6)

UNIT – III

- V. Discuss the following in NMR spectroscopy:  
(a) Spin-spin coupling  
(b) Chemical shift and various factors affecting chemical shift (6+6)
- VI. (a) Explain NMR spectrum of the following:  
(i)  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5-\text{CH}_3$  (ii)  $\text{CH}_3-\text{CO}-\text{CH}_3$  (iii)  $\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{CHO}$   
(b) Discuss equivalent and non-equivalent protons in detail. (6+6)

P.T.O.

(2)

**UNIT-IV**

- VII. (a) Discuss completely time of Flight Analyzer.  
(b) Explain C-13 NMR spectroscopy briefly. (6+6)
- VIII. Explain the following:-  
(a) Quadrupole analyzers  
(b) Single focusing mass analyzer system (6+6)

**UNIT-V**

- IX. Attempt the following:-  
(a) Write about combination bands.  
(b) Why H<sub>2</sub>O is not used as a solvent in IR spectroscopy?  
(c) Brief note on Spark source spectrometry.  
(d) Differentiate Auxochromes and Chromophores. (4×3)

-.\*-\*-.

R667