Exam.Code:0441 Sub. Code: 3508

### 2123

# M.Sc. (Bio-Informatics) Third Semester MBIN-8016: Applications of Computational Biology

Time allowed: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60

NOTE: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting atleast one question from each Unit.

X-X-X

- I. Answer the following:
  - a) Give full forms of ORF and GRAIL.
  - b) What is genome annotation?
  - c) Briefly explain computational bias.
  - d) What are the structural features present in promoters on which insilico identification tools are based?
  - e) Draw well labelled diagram of secondary structure of tRNA.
  - f) Explain covariation in RNA structures.

(6x2)

#### UNIT - I

- a) Discuss any one traditional route for gene identification.
  - b) What are ORF finders and their applications?

(8,4)

- III. Write notes on the following:
  - a) Goals of gene sequencing project
  - b) Genscan
  - c) Grail

(3x4)

#### UNIT - II

- IV. a) How are ANNs used in gene prediction?
  - b) What are repeat finders and their applications?

(8,4)

- V. a) Discuss signal based method for gene prediction.
  - b) How are Markov model used in gene prediction?

(2x6)

## <u>UNIT - III</u>

- VI. a) What are the secondary structure elements and higher levels of structure present in RNA? Include relevant figures.
  - b) Compare and contrast Mfold and RNA fold.

(2x6)

- VII. a) Discuss partition function and its application in RNA structure prediction.
  - b) How is DOT plot used in RNA secondary structure prediction?

(2x6)