- (i) Printed Pages: 4 Roll No.
- (ii) Questions :9 Sub. Code : 0 2 5 1 Exam. Code : 0 0 0 3

B.A./B.Sc. (General) 3rd Semester (2123)

CHEMISTRY

Paper-X: Organic Chemistry-A
(Same for B.Sc. Microbial & Food Technology)

Time Allowed: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 22

Note:—Attempt FIVE questions in all, including Q. No. 9

(Unit-V) which is compulsory and selecting ONE question from each Unit-I to Unit-IV.

UNIT-I

- 1. (a) What products will be formed on an acid catalyzed dehydration of 3-methylbutan-2-ol? Name the major product formed in the reaction.
 - (b) Arrange the following phenols in the increasing order of their acidic strength and explain reason for same order:

2. (a) Complete following reactions:

2

2

(b) Explain the directive influence of -OH group in phenol towards electrophilic substitution reactions. 2

UNIT-II

- 3. (a) Give a brief account of the structure of carbonyl group.
 - (b) Give the IUPAC names for the following compounds:

- 4. (a) Why reaction of Grignard reagent with nitriles is considered to be better method for the preparation of carbonyl compounds as compared to synthesis from acid chlorides?
 - (b) How 1, 3-dithiane could be used for the synthesis of acetone? Explain with mechanism.

UNIT-III

- (a) Explain with mechanism the product obtained by Baeyer-Villiger rearrangement of 3-methyl-2-hexanone.
 - (b) Complete following reaction by giving the mechanism:

6. What will be the products obtained by the following reactions:

C
$$(CH_3)_2CHOH$$
 CH_3CH_2CHO CH_3OH A CH_3OH B CH_3CH_2CHO CH_3CH_2CHO CH_3CH_2CHO

UNIT-IV

7. (a) Arrange the following acids in increasing order of their acidic strength:

- (i) CH₃CH₂COOH CNCH₂COOH ICH₂COOH
- (ii) CH₃CH₂CH(CI)COOH CH₃CH(CI)CH₂COOH (CI)CH₂CH₂CH₂COOH
- (b) How many optical isomers are possible for tartaric acid? Explain properly.

8. Complete following reactions:

UNIT-V

- 9. (a) Why are polyhydric alcohols generally viscous liquids?
 - (b) Why is o-nitrophenol more volatile compared to pnitophenol?
 - (c) Why do the carbonyl compounds have lower boiling points compared to alcohols of comparable molecular mass?
 - (d) Among aldehydes and ketones, which is more reactive towards nucleophilic addition reactions and why?
 - (e) Give the order of acidic strength of α , β and γ halo acids.
 - (f) Why acid chlorides are the most reactive of acid derivatives? 1×6=6