

2054

B.A./B.Sc. (General) Second Semester  
Industrial Chemistry  
Paper - B: Material and Energy Balance

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

*NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit.*

x-x-x

- I. (a) Define limiting Reactant with the help of examples.  
(b) Define Desalination.  
(c) What do you mean by net and gross calorific value of a fuel?  
(d) Define Filter Media with example.  
(e) What is unbound moisture content and free moisture content?

(5\*3)

**UNIT I**

- II. (a) Define the following terms with an example  
(i) Equivalent Weight  
(ii) Yield in a reaction  
(iii) Molarity  
(iv) Open and closed system.

(b) What is the mole fraction of the solute in a 1.00 M aqueous solution?

(10+5)

- III. Define Material Balance and give outline of procedure for material balance calculations. What are its applications?

(15)

**UNIT II**

- IV. (a) Explain with relevant procedure the separation of an azeotropic mixture.  
(b) Explain the term Energy balance. What are its applications?

(7+8)

V. Write a short note on:

- (a) Batch and Continuous distillation  
(b) Spray Columns

(15)

**UNIT III**

- VI. (a) Describe the construction and working of Wiped (agitated) film evaporators.  
(b) Describe the working of a Film Evaporator with the help of diagram.

(7+8)

- VII. (a) Explain the construction and working of Drum Dryer with the help of neat sketch. (9)  
(b) What is extraction? How would you select a solvent for extraction? (6)

**UNIT-IV**

- VIII. What do you understand by heat exchangers? Draw a labelled sketch of shell and tube type heat exchanger and explain its construction and working also

(15)

- IX. What are specifications of air for industrial uses? Discuss any method for the processing of air used in industry?

(15)

x-x-x