| (i)  | Printed Pages: 3 |     | Roll No.           |  |  |
|------|------------------|-----|--------------------|--|--|
| (ii) | Questions        | : 9 | Sub. Code: 1 7 9 3 |  |  |

Exam. Code:

Bachelor of Computer Applications 3rd Semester

(2124)

### **DATA STRUCTURES**

Paper: BCA-16-305

Time Allowed: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 65

**Note**:—Attempt *five* questions in all by selecting *one* question from each unit. Entire Question Number IX is compulsory.

#### UNIT—I

- (a) What is Data Structure? Describe the basic operations of Data Structure.
  - (b) What is an Array? Differentiate between row major and column major representation of 2D Array in memory. 7,6
- II. (a) Write algorithms to insert and delete elements in a Linear Array.
  - (b) What is a Stack? How is it represented in memory?

    Name few applications of Stack.

    7,6

### UNIT-II

- III. (a) Write an algorithm to insert a new node at the beginning of a Linked List.
  - (b) Write an algorithm to search an element from a Linked List. 7,6
- IV. (a) Describe Doubly Linked List. Write an algorithm to traverse a Doubly Linked List.
  - (b) Describe Circular Linked List. Write an algorithm to delete an item from a Circular Linked List. 7,6

### UNIT-III

- V. (a) What is a Binary Tree? How is it different from a Binary Search Tree? Explain with examples.
  - (b) Write down the algorithm for inorder traversal of binary tree. 7,6
- VI. (a) Explain the main terminology of Graph. How is a Graph represented in memory?
  - (b) Explain Depth First Search algorithm with suitable example.

7,6

#### **UNIT-IV**

VII. (a) What is linear search? Explain with an example. Also explain the best case and worst case of linear search.

(b) What is Binary Search? Write all stages of searching an item 55 in the data list-33, 77, 88, 44, 22, 55, 11, 99.

7,6

- VIII.(a) Explain steps for sorting the data list-13, 71, 82, 24, 52,75, 11, 89 using Quick Sort procedure.
  - (b) How does Merge Sort algorithm work? Explain it with an example.
    7.6

## (Compulsory Question)

# IX. Write short answers:

- (i) What is Time complexity?
- (ii) List any two applications of Queue.
- (iii) Differentiate between linear and non-linear data structures.
- (iv) What are the drawbacks of using Linked List?
- (v) How do you find the height of a node in a Tree?
- (vi) Name any four algorithms which work on Divide and Conquer Principle.
- (vii) Describe the complexity of Bubble Sort.  $6 \times 2 + 1 = 13$