

BIN-3002: Computational Methods in Bio-molecular Sequence and Phylogenetic Analysis

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Answer the following:-

- a) Give full form of BLAST.
- b) Briefly explain sequence logos.
- c) Name any two domain databases.
- d) Differentiate between cladogram and phylograom.
- e) What is phylip?
- f) Briefly explain Occam's Razor and its application in phylogenetic analysis. (6x2)

UNIT - I

- II. a) What is a domain and how are they detected using bioinformatics tools.
b) How is PSI-BLAST used for performing alignments? (2x6)

III. Write notes on the following:-

- a) PRATT
- b) Motif
- c) PSSM (3x4)

IV. Differentiate between the following:-

- a) Pfam A and B
- b) ProDam and SMART
- c) Regular expression and sequence profile (3x4)

UNIT - II

- V. a) Discuss phylogenetic analysis using neighbour joining method.
b) Compare and contrast rooted and unrooted trees. (8,4)

- VI. a) Explain any one character based method for phylogenetic analysis.
b) Write a note on MEGA package. (8,4)

- VII. a) Differentiate between bootstrapping and jackknifing.
b) How many rooted and unrooted trees are possible for 3 taxas? (2x6)

x-x-x