

2124  
M.Sc. (Bio-Informatics) Third Semester  
MBIN-8013: Programming Language in Bio-Informatics – II

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

*NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting atleast one question from each Unit.*

x-x-x

I. Attempt the following:

- a) What are scalar data types in perl?
- b) Define Subroutines
- c) Explain input from command line in perl.
- d) Empty XML Element
- e) Well-Formed XML Document
- f) XML Prolog

(6x2)

UNIT - I

II. (a) What are control statements? Explain with examples.

(b) Discuss array functions available in PERL with example.

(2x6)

III. (a) Write a PERL script to compute frequency of nucleotides from DNA Sequence.

(b) Explain file handling in PERL programming with examples.

(2x6)

UNIT – II

IV. (a) Create a Well-Formed XML instance document and write a DTD to validate it.

(b) Write the naming rules of Elements and Attributes in XML.

(c) Compare the features of HTML with XML

(6+3+3)

V. (a) Explain Namespaces in XML using suitable example.

(b) Define Document type declaration and mention its components.

(2x6)

UNIT - III

- VI. (a) Write about major features of XML.  
(b) Create an XML document to represent the following information and write a CSS script to display this XML document (use assumptions if any required).  
Accession: AAA1234, Type: mRNA, Organism: Homo sapiens  
Accession: BBB1234, Type: DNA, Organism: Pan troglodytes (2x6)
- VII. (a) Write a script to demonstrate the use of Perl to process XML documents.  
(b) Write note on  
i) Elements and Attributes in XML  
ii) XML Pre-Defined Entities? (2x6)

x-x-x