Roll No
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(ii) Questions : 9 Sub. Code : 1 1 7 0 3 Exam. Code : 5 0 1 1

Bachelor of Science (FYUP) 1st Semester (2124)

## INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

Paper: Basic Industrial Principles and Laboratory Operations, Data Analysis using A.I. ICHDSC

Time Allowed: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 60

Note: — Attempt FIVE questions in all including Q. No. 9
(Unit-V) which is compulsory question and selecting
ONE question each from Units I-IV.

#### UNIT-I

- 1. (a) Define the following basic units:
  - (i) Mass
  - (ii) Time
  - (iii) Pressure
  - (b) How many significant figures does each of the following numbers have and indicate which zeros are significant?
    - (i) 0.523
    - (ii) 80.4
    - (iii) 2.59×10<sup>7</sup>

- (c) What is mole fraction? Calculate the mole fraction of ethanol and water in a sample of rectified spirit which contains 92% ethanol by mass.

  3,3,6
- 2. (a) Using the appropriate exponential notation, express the following quantities in terms of basic SI units:
  - (i) 900 mg
  - (ii) 395 pm
  - (iii) 7.59 ns
  - (iv) 7.38 μA
  - (b) Differentiate between the following:
    - (i) Mole percent and weight percentage
    - (ii) Molecular weight and equivalent weight
  - (c) Explain mass fraction gradient.

4,6,2

# UNIT-II

- 3. (a) What do you mean by strength of solution? How will you find it? List the factors on which it depends.
  - (b) Discuss the limiting reactant and excess reactant in stoichiometric analysis.
  - (c) Define mass-volume percent with example. 6,4,2
- (a) Elaborate the preparation, storage and functions of primary standards and secondary standards.
  - (b) Depict the relationship between normality and molarity of solutions. 10,2

## UNIT-III

- 5. (a) Elaborate the principle and theory of analytical balance.
  - (b) Discuss the use of volumetric glassware in detail.

6,6

- 6. Describe the following:
  - (i) Sources of errors in weighing and maintenance guidelines.
  - (ii) Types & uses of desiccators and filter crucibles. 6,6

#### UNIT-IV

- 7. (a) Illustrate the components of pH meter.
  - (b) What are systematic errors? Discuss its different types. 4,8
- (a) Describe the various safety measures while handling chemicals and waste generated in the laboratories.
  - (b) What is ChemDraw ? Illustrate its special features. 8,4

# UNIT-V (Compulsory Question)

- 9. (a) Define derived units. Give two examples.
  - (b) 2.02 g of KNO<sub>3</sub> are dissolved in 600 ml of solution. Calculate the formality of solution.
  - (c) Explain parts per million (ppm).
  - (d) Distinguish between Ostwald pipette and syringe pipette.
  - (e) How can you do the calibration of pH meter?
  - (f) Explain accuracy and precision with suitable examples.  $6\times2=12$