

(i) Printed Pages : 2

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(ii) Questions : 9

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**Bachelor of Arts (FYUP) 1<sup>st</sup> Semester  
(2124)**

**COMMERCIAL LAW**

**Paper : Commercial Law COMIDC  
(Common with B.Com. 1<sup>st</sup> Semester)**

**Time Allowed : Three Hours]**

**[Maximum Marks : 60**

**Note :—** Attempt any **four** short answer type questions from Section-A. Attempt **two** questions each from Section-B and Section-C respectively.

**SECTION—A**

1. (a) Distinguish between a void agreement and a void contract.
- (b) Explain the following terms :
  - (i) Offer.
  - (ii) Acceptance.
- (c) "Agreements which interfere with the administration of justice are void", why ?
- (d) What are rights of indemnity holder when sued ?
- (e) What are the obligations of public authority under section 4 of RIT Act ?
- (f) What is a gratuitous bailment ?

4×5=20

### **SECTION—B**

2. Define the term 'contract'. What are the essentials of a valid contract ?
3. Who is competent to enter a contract ? Discuss the position of minor in this regard.
4. Explain the term tender. What are the essentials of a valid tender ? State the effect of refusal to accept a tender.
5. What is meant by anticipatory breach of contract ? Briefly state and explain the provisions of the Indian Contract Act dealing with anticipatory breach of contract. 2×10=20

### **SECTION—C**

6. Define a contract of indemnity. What are the rights of an indemnity holder when sued ?
7. What do you mean by agency ? What are the different modes of creation of agency ?
8. Define pledge. What are the respective rights and duties of Pawnor and Pawnee ?
9. What is public authority ? What are the obligations of public authority ? 2×10=20