

2072

B.A./B.Sc. (General) Second Semester

Industrial Chemistry

Paper - B: Material and Energy Balance

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. IX (Unit-V) which is compulsory and selecting one question each from Unit I- IV.

x-x-x

<u>Unit I</u>		
1.	a. NaCl Weighing 600Kg is mixed with 200Kg KCl. Calculate the mole fraction of each component. Find the mole % composition for this mixture	5
	b. A Saturated solution of salicylic acid in methanol contains 64Kg Salicylic acid per 100Kg of methanol at 298K. Find the mass% and mole% composition of the solution	5
	c. Calculate the equivalent weights, of i. SO_4^{-2} ii. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ iii. PO_4^{-3} iv. NaOH v. H_2SO_4	5
2.	a. Explain the concept of material Balance for batch and semi batch process citing complex citing examples.	5
	b. Consider the following equation	
	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{C} + \text{O}_2 & \longrightarrow & \text{CO}_2 \\ 18\text{g} & 32\text{g} & 40\text{g} \end{array}$	
	18g of carbon reacts with 32 g of oxygen to produce 40g carbon dioxide	
	i. What is the limiting reagent in this reaction.	5+5
	ii. What is the % yield of CO_2	
<u>Unit II</u>		
3.	Write a short note on	
	a. Batch Distillation	7
	b. Mechanically Agitated Contractors	8
4.	a. Draw a well labelled diagramme of Plate Coulmins and explain its working.	7
	b. How are azeotropes distilled? Write an explanatory note.	8
<u>Unit III</u>		
5.	a. Draw a well lablled diagramme of falling film evaporator and explain its functioning.	9
	b. Write a short note on different filter media.	6
6.	a. What are forced circulation evaporators explain their working?	9
	b. What are various types dryers used in drying process? Give uses of any three dryers.	6
<u>Unit IV</u>		
7.	a. Write a note on specifications for fuel oil.	7
	b. Write a note on Shell and tube type heat exchangers	8

(2)

8.	<p>a. List various types of boilers. Give a detailed account of functioning of any one type of boiler.</p> <p>b. What is desalination? How it is done?</p>	8 7
<u>UNIT - V</u>		
9.	<p>a. Define Chemical oxygen demand.</p> <p>b. What is the application of a flash dryer.</p> <p>c. Give an example of an azeotrope.</p> <p>d. Give an example of batch distillation process.</p> <p>e. Define calorific value.</p> <p>f. Define heat capacity of a pure gas at constant pressure</p> <p>g. What is standard heat of formation of Chlorine gas.</p> <p>h. Write two disadvantages of fuel combustion.</p> <p>i. Which dryer is used for drying of granular or crystalline non sticky material?</p> <p>j. List types of heat exchangers</p>	1.5X10= 15

X-X-X