

2072

B.A./B.Sc. (General) Sixth Semester
Bio-Chemistry
Paper – B: Applied Bio-Chemistry – II

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 45

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Section.

x-x-x

1 Answer the following in brief:

- i. What are neurotransmitters? Give one example.
- ii. Define haemoglobin E disease.
- iii. What is coagulation?
- iv. What do you understand by synaptic potential?
- v. Write characteristics of smooth muscle.
- vi. What is sarcomere?
- vii. Write about active immunization.
- viii. What is nephron?
- ix. What is the first line of defence in human body? (1x9=9)

Section-I

2 Differentiate between

- a) Innate and adaptive immune responses
- b) Primary and secondary lymphoid organs. (5,4)

3 a) Write short notes on

- i) ELISA
 - ii) Immunoblotting
- b) Discuss various types of immunoprecipitation. (5,4)

Section-II

- 4 a) Write the mechanism of transport of carbon dioxide in blood.
- b) What is haemoglobin? Explain its role in carrying oxygen in blood. (5,4)

5 Write short notes on the following:

- a) Composition of blood
- b) ABO grouping
- c) Haemoglobinopathies (3x3=9)

Section-III

- 6 a) What are the three types of muscles? Give examples.
- b) Draw a well labelled diagram of muscle cell.
- c) Write a short note on collagen. (3x3=9)

(2)

- 7 a) How do calcium ions participate in muscle contraction? Why do both muscle contraction and muscle relaxation spend energy?
- b) Describe the muscle organisation of smooth cells. (5,4)

Section-IV

- 8 a) Define synapse. Discuss synaptic transmission of the impulse.
- b) Write a note on neuromuscular junction. (4,5)
- 9 a) Classify nervous system and discuss functions of hypothalamus.
- b) Differentiate between sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous systems. (4,5)

x-x-x