

Exam.Code:0004  
Sub. Code: 0377

2071  
B.A./B.Sc. (General) Fourth Semester  
Industrial Microbiology (Elective)  
IMB-402: Microbial Technology

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 33

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting one question from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Write short answers:-

- a) Prototrophs
- b) Lyophilization
- c) *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
- d) Lytic enzymes
- e) Aerobic fermentation (5x1)

UNIT - I

- II. a) Explain the role of microbes in industrial biotechnology.
- b) Describe the methods of preservation of bacteria of industrial importance? (2x3½)
- III. a) Discuss the Primary and Secondary screening methods for microbes.
- b) How the isolates of interest are selected and identified? (2x3½)

UNIT - II

- IV. a) Discuss the batch fermentation process and its requisites.
- b) How will you purify and concentrate protein product after fermentation process? (2x3½)
- V. a) How continuous culturing of microbes have advantages over batch Culturing? Discuss.
- b) Discuss the importance of control of various parameters in a fermentation production process. (2x3½)

P.T.O.

(2)

**UNIT - III**

- VI. a) Describe the commercial production of Acetic acid.  
b) Name the microbe used for production of amino acids? Discuss in detail the conditions required for its production. (2x3½)
- VII. a) Explain the bioprocess for Glutamic acid production.  
b) What are the strategies followed to control the quality of industrial products? (2x3½)

**UNIT - IV**

- VIII. a) Explain with suitable examples discuss the role of microbes in mineral recovery.  
b) Describe the microbiology of bio-deterioration of paper and metals. (2x3½)
- IX. a) Describe the role of microbes in oil recovery and metal corrosion.  
b) Define the term biodeterioration? Describe the microbes involved in the deterioration of wood and paper. (2x3½)

x-x-x